

Alliance for AI, IoT and Edge Continuum Innovation

Webinar • 08.07.2025

# **Presentation of Landscape Reports**

Joint Stand.ICT/AIOTI Report of TWG IoT & Edge: Landscape of Internet of Things Standards V.2

Joint Stand.ICT/AIOTI Report of TWG IoT & Edge: Landscape of Edge Computing Standards V.2

# **Opening and Welcome**

Antonio Kung, AIOTI WG Standardisation Chairman

Maria Giuffrida, Stand.ICT



## Agenda

14.30	Opening and Welcome (5 min)		Joint Stand.ICT/AIOTI Report of TWG IoT & Edge: Landscape of Edge Computing			
	Antonio Kung, AIOTI WG Standardisation Chairman		Standards V.2			
	Maria Giuffrida, Stand.ICT		Axel Rennoch, report contributor			
14.35.	Introduction to Stand.ICT and AIOTI					
	Antonio Kung, AIOTI WG Standardisation Chairman	15.15	Questions from the audience			
	Maria Giuffrida, Stand.ICT		Moderated by Antonio Kung, AIOTI WG Standardisation Chairman			
14.45	Joint Stand.ICT/AIOTI Report of TWG IoT & Edge: Landscape of Internet of Things Standards V.2	15 20	Wrap up and ond of Wobingr			
	Ines Robles, report contributor		widp up and end of webindr			
			Antonio Kung, AIOTI WG Standardisation Chairman			



About AIOTI WG Standardisation

### About WG Standardisation: Leadership, Vision, Highlights

### Leadership:

**Chair** Antonio Kung Trialog



#### Vision:

To be recognized as a major contributor to the worldwide interoperability, security, privacy and safety of IoT and Edge Computing systems and applications, and particularly for the development of the market in Europe

### **Deliverables:**

 $\odot$ 

https://aioti.eu/resources-standardisation/

### Highlights:

- 96 member organisations
- 193 participants

### Main Achievements:

	Deliverables	Collaborations	Events
	<ul> <li>IoT Landscape Reports</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Cooperation with</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>AIOTI signature event 2023</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>High priority gaps Reports</li> </ul>	SDOs/Alliances to foster co-creation and	<ul> <li>SC41 Workshop</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>IoT relation and impact on (beyond) 5G Reports</li> </ul>	interworking (MoUs and Liaisons)	<ul> <li>Standardisation workshop on energy, mobility and buildings</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>High Level Architecture</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>SNS Partnership</li> </ul>	ETSI IoT Week
Ð	<ul> <li>Ontology Landscape</li> </ul>	■ one6G	<ul> <li>Webinars to promote reports (2 in 2024)</li> </ul>
Э	<ul> <li>Computing Continuum</li> </ul>	Stand.ICT - EU OS	<ul> <li>AIOTI Days 2024</li> </ul>
2	Report	<ul> <li>EGDC</li> </ul>	
		<ul> <li>HLF on European Standardisation</li> </ul>	

ICT MSP

## Priorities

	Towards a computing continuum architecture		
	Stand.ICT Landscape IoT & Edge Computing	Published	
	Stand.ICT Gaps loT &e Edge Computing	Initiated	
	IoT Impact and relation to 5G/6G	Published	
Standardisation	EU funded projects landscape	Published	
Standardisation	High Level Architecture	Ongoing	
	Computing Continuum	Ongoing	
	Data to Ontology Mapping	Finalised	
	Ontology Landscape	Published	
	Al integration in IoT/Edge computing and computing continuum		



# About Stand.ICT



# **StandICT.eu evolution**

2018	202	20	2023	2026
	StandICT.eu	StandICT.eu2023	StandICT.eu20	)26
	Establishment of the External Pool Management of the Open Calls and Beta version of the EUOS Reposito	of Evaluators d Fellowship Programme ory (Standards Watch)		
F	rust-iT Traunhofer	<ul> <li>Improved Grants platform an step</li> <li>Current version of EUOS Restaunch of Consolidated Tech</li> <li>Beta version of Training Aca</li> </ul>	nd evaluation procedures with the intro epository with Discussion Groups hnical Working Group (TWG) Landsca idemy	oduction of the Quality Control
S ed	tandICT.eu 2026 builds on the su itions, obtaining the recognition of Standards in Eu	Increase of the previous two f the "go-to" project on ICT urope.	<ul> <li>New Training Acade such as on geopolitio</li> <li>Early warning system</li> <li>TWG Gaps reports</li> <li>«Societal» events or Human Rights, wom</li> <li>New focus on Open</li> <li>Pilot Mentorship Pro</li> <li>Stakeholder consultation</li> </ul>	my with dedicated events, cs of ICT standardisation n sensitive issues (e.g. en) Source and SMEs gramme ations

StandICT.eu's main goal is to strengthen the global reach, leadership and influence of the European ICT Standardisation Ecosystem



### **Engagement of the Experts**

#### **FELLOWS' VOICES**

CEN

standlCT.eu2026

Standardisation Observatory and Support Facility in Europe

### 100 + Fellowships carried within SDOs (ISO/IEC, ISO, IEEE, ITU, UEC, IETF, Cross-SDO)





Samia Oukemeni Germany bersecurity/Network and Information

Caroline Thomas Grece Blockchain and Distributed Ledger Technologies Ist Open Call 3rd Open Call



Austria

IoT Internet of Thing

3rd Open Ca

"This standardisation project where I am contributing to will significantly impact European SMEs and societies by enhancing cybersecurity in critical infrastructures through the standardisation of ACaaS"

"This work sources use cases that can support societal impacts across international priorities such as Net Zero goals for climate change. They can support European values, democracy, and human rights based on European societal regulations"

"SMEs are major contributors in the RFID industry, contributing to in particular tags, readers and system integration. All of them require harmonised standards. Therefore, the work and content of EN 302 208 and TR 103 997 are very important to them"



### **EUOS Standards Academy**



Improving the expertise and skills, and knowledge in standardisation strategy of European ICT standardisation experts through group-specific training materials, workshops and modules

Training Webinars incl. new series on the

geopolitics of ICT standardisation

focusing on Korea, India, China & USA

Link to the Academy Archive (developed under StandICT.eu 2023)

#### **Academy Archive**

The Academy Archive is a rich source of ICT standardisation-related materials featuring content and modules from earlier editions of the StandICT.eu Standards Academy. This archive collects documents capturing the evolution of ICT standards, offering insights, methods, and best practices developed over time. It's a practical resource for those interested in the progress and application of ICT standards.

Explore more

#### Showing 1 - 9 out of 29 training contents found

Communication **IEC** Academy online learning platform Online learning platform covering various (IEC International Electrotechnical Commissio

Academy standlCT.@0 CT.e. 2026 21 May 2024 14:00 - 16:00 CEST 18<sup>th</sup> March 2024 Insights from the **A** Open Source & European Standardisation Standardisation Panel Survey PEAKERS standlCT.200 2026 29th January 2024 27 May 2024 10:00 - 12:00 CEST **A Geopolitics of ICT Geopolitics of ICT** 1 standardisation standardisation Academy standlCT...2026 Academy & Academy & standlCT...2026 30 Sept 2024 11:00 - 12:30 CEST 2 Dec 2024 18:00 - 19:30 CET **Geopolitics of Geopolitics of ICT** Standardisation ICT standardisation Focus on the USA Focus on China



Newly

developed

modules

**New Pilot Mentorship** Programme

Pairing of mentors and mentees

3 webinars providing guidance to SMEs and new experts

SDO Starter Kits Success stories



Curricula

Education

Standardisation Observatory and Support Facility in Europe

## StandICT.eu 2026 TWGs





Landscape of Artificial Intelligence Standards



3000+ mapped standards and WGs 35k+ views of the repository pages



Presentation of the Joint Stand.ICT/AIOTI Report of TWG IoT & Edge: Landscape of Internet of Things Standards V.2

Ines Robles, Report Contributor

## Landscape IoT Report: v2

### Purpose:

To provide a comprehensive overview of the IoT standardisation landscape supporting interoperability mapping, cross-sector analysis, and strategic coordination in the development and adoption of IoT technologies.

- Published: 6 June 2025.
- Open Access: <u>https://www.standict.eu/landscape-analysis-report/report-twg-iot-edge-landscape-internet-things-v2</u>



(C)

Editor: Georgios Karagiannis Series Editors: Maria Giuffrida and XiaoRui Zhang

Powered by standICT.ev 2026



## 36 SDOs covered in the Report



SDO (Abbreviation)	SDO Full Name	SDO (Abbreviation)	SDO Full Name	Top 20 SDOs by Number of Standards (n=946)		s (n=946)							
			Institute of Bectrical and Bectronics	ITU-T									
3 GPP	3rd Generation Partnership Project	IEEE	Engineers	ISO/IEC		1	1	1	1	1	1		
5G PPP	5G Infrastructure Public Private Partnership	IETF	Internet Engineering Task Force	ETSI		:	;	:	i	:	i.		
5GAA	5G Automotive Association	IHE	Integrating the Healthcare Enterprise	IETF		1			1				
All	Alliance for Industrial Internet	IRTF	Internet Research Task Force	OMA			1						
AIOTI	Alliance for Al, IoT and Edge Continuum Innovation	ISO	International Organization for Standardization	CEN/CENELEC		1							
ASTM	ASTM International (formerly American Society for Testing and Materials)	ΙΤυ-Τ	International Telecommunication Union - Telecommunication Standardization Sector	IEEE									
C2C-CC	Car 2 Car Communication Consortium	NGI	Next Generation Internet	3GPP									
CEN	European Committee for Standardization	OASIS	Organization for the Advancement of Structured Information Standards	O SAE									
CENELEC	European Committee for Electrotechnical Standardization	OGC	Open Geospatial Consortium	W3C									
C\$A-IOT	Connectivity Standards Alliance	OMA	Open Mobile Alliance	BIOTOPE									
DIN/DKE	German Institute for Standardization /Data & Knowledge Engineering	Open Group	The Open Group	5GAA									
ECSO	European Cyber Security Organisation	Open Source	Such as RIOT OS (Real-time Internet of Things OS)	NGI-TRUST									
EEBUS	EEBUS Initiative e.V.	SAE	SAE International (Society of Automotive Engineers)	IRTF									
ENISA	European Union Agency for Cybersecurity	UN	United Nations	CSA-IOT									
ETSI	European Telecommunications Standards Institute	W3C	World Wide Web Consortium	OPEN GROUP									
G\$1	Global Standards One	WITSML	Weilsite Information Transfer Standard Markup Language	OPEN SOURCE									
HL7 International	Health Level Seven International	one6G	open network evolution for 6G	ONE6G									
IEC	International Electrotechnical Commission	oneM2M	one Machine to Machine	(	) 2	25	50	75	100	125	150	175	20

SDOs (Standards Developing Organisations) present in the IoT Landscape Report



## **IoT Standards Landscape: Sectors and Domains**



### Environment

Horizontals & Verticals

(Updated) ISO/IEC 30179 ED1 Internet of Things (IoT) - Overview and general requirements of IoT system for ecological environment monitoring

#### & URL: https://www.iec.ch/dyn/www/i?p=10338:204774363295796::::FSP\_ORG\_ID,FSP\_APEX\_ PAGE\_FSP\_PROJECT\_ID:20486.23.105254

ABSTRACT: This document specifies the Internet of Things system for ecological environment monitoring in the following: — System infrastructure and system entities of the IoT system for ecological environment monitoring for natural entities such as air, water, soil, living creatures; and — The general requirements of the IoT system for ecological environment monitoring.

SDOCUMENT TYPE: Standard\_Specification

DUBLICATION DATE: 2023-01

### (NEW) ITU-T Y.IoT-soil Requirements of IoT-based soil environmental protection and remediation

#### & URL: https://www.itu.int/itu-t/workprog/wp\_item.aspx?isn=19058

ABSTRACT: Soil is vitally important for both human well-being and the health of our planet. It serves as the foundation for maintaining ecological balance, ensuring food safety, promoting sustainable development, and protecting against health risks. By utilizing technologies such as the Internet of Things (IoT) and Artificial Intelligence (AI), it is possible to achieve integrated space-air-ground soil environmental monitoring and data-driven intelligent decision-making for soil protection and remediation strategies. This Recommendation provides overview, device requirements, network requirements, service support and application support requirements, and application requirements of IoT-based Soil Environmental Protection and Remediation (SEPR).

DOCUMENT TYPE: Standard\_Specification

PUBLICATION DATE: Under development

**Domain Category**: refers to the **functional or thematic area** addressed by a standard, such as Connectivity, Architecture, or Data Management. These categories group standards by their **technical purpose or societal relevance**, enabling cross-sector comparison and analysis.

<u>Sector</u>: represents the primary **application context** or **industrial domain** in which IoT standards are used. This includes:

- Vertical sectors: domain-specific areas such as Health, Energy, or Mobility, focused on particular industries or societal needs.
- Horizontals and Verticals: a combined classification for standards that are broadly applicable across both horizontal (cross-cutting) and vertical (domain-specific) domains.

### <u>Status</u>:

- Updated: The specification has received an update, such as a new version.
- New: This is a new specification incorporated in version 2 of the Landscape report; it was not present in version 1.



Extract from the Landscape Report

# **IoT standards by Domain Category**



**Domain Category:** refers to the **functional or thematic area** addressed by a standard, such as Security & Privacy, Connectivity, Architecture, or Data Management. These categories group standards by their technical purpose or societal relevance, enabling cross-sector comparison and analysis.



Distribution of Standards by Domain Category (Total = 946)



## **IoT Standards by Sector**



### Sector: represents the primary application contexts or industrial domains in which IoT standards are used.





# The IETF (Internet Engineering Task Force)

- The IETF is a Standards Development Organization (SDO) that develops Internet protocols such as HTTP, IP, and others.
- The overall goal of the IETF is to **make the Internet work better**.
- The Internet is built in layers, with each layer addressing a specific set of problems to enable communication between devices over the Internet.
- IETF Principles:
  - Open process
  - Technical competence
  - Volunteer Core
  - Protocol ownership
  - Rough consensus and running code



### IETF scope within the TCP/IP Stack

### https://www.ietf.org/



### IETF: IoT WG/RG standards distribution in the IoT Landscape Report



#### Distribution of IETF/IRTF Standards by Area



### Internet Area (INT):

Focuses on core IP protocols and mechanisms related to Internet addressing, DNS, IPv6, and mobility. It ensures a scalable and robust IP infrastructure.

### Routing Area (RTG):

Develops and maintains routing protocols and architectures that direct data across networks, including dynamic in IPv6.

### Operations and Management Area (OPS):

Covers protocols and tools for network configuration, monitoring, diagnostics, and operational management of network services.

### Security Area (SEC):

Addresses security protocols, mechanisms, and practices for authentication, encryption, integrity, and secure communications on the Internet.

### Applications and Real-Time Area (ART):

Covers protocols and standards for user applications, real-time communications, messaging, and data representation formats like HTTP or JSON.

### Web and Internet Transport (WIT):

Focuses on the transport layer protocols and web technologies, including TCP, UDP, congestion control, and protocols that support web traffic.

### IRTF (Internet Research Task Force):

Conducts long-term exploratory research related to Internet protocols, architecture, and technology. It supports forward-looking innovation rather than immediate standardisation.



## oneM2M (one Machine to Machine) SDO

- oneM2M was established in 2012 as a global partnership of eight leading SDOs such as ETSI.
- Mission: Develop global technical specifications for a common M2M/IoT service layer.
- Scope: Ensure efficient and interoperable deployment of IoT and M2M systems across sectors.
- Architecture-neutral: Designed to be embedded in a wide range of hardware and software platforms.
- Ecosystem engagement: Actively involves stakeholders from domains such as:
  - Smart cities, transportation, healthcare, utilities
  - Industrial automation, smart homes, public safety, agriculture, and retail

### AI©TI

### https://www.onem2m.org/



standards

oneM2M

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IoT

distribution in the

# **Open Mobile Alliance (OMA)**

Porter of CLUSS

- **OMA** is a SDO formed in 2002, that focused on enabling interoperable mobile services across networks and devices.
- **Mission**: To deliver open, global specifications for creating interoperable services that work across different mobile networks and devices.
- IoT protocols (Lightweight M2M LwM2M)
  - OMA LwM2M protocol is a lightweight, efficient protocol designed for remote device management and telemetry in constrained environments.
  - Optimized for low-power IoT devices with limited memory and processing capability.
  - Uses CoAP (Constrained Application Protocol) over UDP for efficient communication.
  - Widely used in smart metering, asset tracking, smart city infrastructure, environmental monitoring, and industrial automation.
  - Supports features such as firmware updates over-the-air (FOTA), security, and device diagnostics.



### OMA distribution in the IoT Landscape Report



Presentation of the Joint Stand.ICT/AIOTI Report of TWG IoT & Edge: Landscape of Edge Computing Standards V.2

Axel Rennoch, Report Contributor

# Landscape Edge Report: v2

### Purpose:

To capture the landscape of **edge computing activities** and edge computing **documents/specifications** published and/or under publication **by SDOs**, **Alliances and OSS Initiatives**.

- Published: 4 February 2025.
- Open Access: <u>https://www.standict.eu/landscape-analysis-report/landscape-edge-computing-standards</u>





# Initiatives covered in the Report





# **Edge Computing Standards Landscape**

Document structure similar to IoT Standards Landscape Document

- Domain Categories (with Sectors)
  - > Domain Categories refers to the functional or thematic area addressed by a standard

➤Some differences (compared to IoT Standards):

- missing, e.g. "Social Community & Wellbeing", "Environment", "Education, Training & Learning", "Food & Agriculture"
- Labels
  - "NEW" and "UPDATED" entries (compared to version 1)



## Edge Computing Standards by Domain Category

Domain Category	# standards
Case Studies and Rankings	1
Connectivity	76
Data and Architecture	92
Industry and Business	36
Information Processing	5
Infrastructure	20
Organisation	2
Privacy and Security	28
Safety and Emergencies	2
SmartCity	1
Strategies Policies and Planning	1
Sustainability and Resilience	4
Terms and Definitions	13



# **Edge Computing Standards by Sector**

- Sector represents the primary application contexts or industrial domains in which Edge Computing standards are used.
- Less # of Sectors (compared to IoT), missing e.g. Health, Water

Sector	# standards	"top" domains
Horizontals & Verticals	200	Connectivity (76), Data and Architecture (65)
Mobility	9	Infrastructure (3)
Manufacturing	66	Industry and Business (34), Data and Architecture (22)
SmartCity	1	SmartCity
Energy	3	Data and Architecture (2)



## **European Telecommunications Standards Institute**

- ETSI is organised in Technical Committees (TC) and Industrial Specification Groups (ISG)
- Selected Committees / Groups:
  - ISG MEC (Multi-access Edge Computing)
  - TC SmartM2M (Smart <u>Machine-to-Machine</u> communications)
  - TC CYBER (Cyber <u>Security</u>)
  - TC MTS (Methods for <u>Testing and Specification</u>)



## ETSI: TC MTS

- MTS is responsible for the identification and definition of Advanced Specification and Testing Methods
- Working groups: TST (Testing), TDL (Test Description Language), AI
- WG Testing develop studies, guidelines, test catalogues & specifications for specific ICT technologies

(not already covered by existing ETSI committees/groups):

<u>published</u> documents: e.g. COAP/MQTT testing, Security modules/validation

➢ documents <u>under development</u>:

e.g. Security Validation methodology, Device Security Passport





- ISO/IEC is organized in Technical Committees (TC) and Joint Technical Committees (JTC)
- Selected Committees / Sub-Committees (SC):
  - JTC1 SC 41 (Internet of Things and Digital Twin)
  - JTC1 SC 27 (Information security, cybersecurity and privacy protection)
  - JTC 1 SC 38 (Cloud Computing and Distributed Platforms)
  - IEC TC 65 (Industrial-process measurement, control and automation)



# ISO/IEC: JTC1/SC41

### Internet of Things and Digital Twin

- Selected Working Groups (WG) and Joint Working Group (JWG)
  - WG 3 (IoT Foundational Standards)
  - WG 4 (IoT Interoperability)
  - JWG17 with IEC TC65 (System interfaces between energy systems using operational technologies)
- Selected documents
  - ISO/IEC IS 30141 (IoT Reference Architecture)
  - ISO/IEC TS 30149 (IoT Trustworthiness principles)
  - ISO/IEC CD 30198 (Edge computing gateway interoperability framework)



## **Outlook & Acknowledgements: IoT and Edge Computing**

Next steps:

➤Gap analysis & standardisation needs started

➢ Report to be published 12/2025

Thanks to:

Editor Georgios Karagiannis

Series Editors Maria Giuffrida & XiaoRui Zhang

>29 Contributors from 28 Organisations in many European Countries

Supporting Teams from AIOTI & EUOS/StandICT



# **Questions from the Audience**

Moderator: Antonio Kung, AIOTI WG Standardisation Chairman

# Wrap up and end of the Webinar

Antonio Kung, AIOTI WG Standardisation Chairman



# Thank you for listening

Any questions? You can email us at <u>sg@aioti.eu</u>